Many people take diabetes pills or tablets to help them control their diabetes. Pills for diabetes are not insulin.

Diabetes pills work in a number of ways and in different parts of the body. The drawing (picture) below shows you where and how many commonly used diabetes pills work.*

**LIVER**
- Pioglitazone
- Metformin
Help to lower the amount of sugar (glucose) made by the liver.

**MUSCLE CELLS**
- Metformin
- Pioglitazone
Help muscle cells make better use of the body’s insulin.

**LIVER AND PANCREAS**
- Januvia, Onglyza,
- Tradjenta, Nesina
Help the pancreas produce more insulin and also help lower the amount of sugar made by the liver.

**KIDNEYS**
- Farxiga
- Invokana
Lower the amount of sugar the kidneys keep in the body.

**INTESTINES**
- Acarbose, Glyset
Slow how the body breaks down some carbohydrates (which helps slow the rise of blood sugar levels).

*MBoth generic and non-generic (brand name) diabetes tablets are listed. Not all tablets are listed.*

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